

Operating Instructions Liquiline M CM42

Two-wire transmitter for pH/redox measurement

Part 2: Operation





BA382C/07/en/POD Valid as of: Software version 00.00.16

Overview of operation



Fig. 1: Display and operation

- 1 Display
- 2 Navigator: turn = move cursor, press = select
- 2-6 7 Function keys: variable assignment depending on the menu in question Assignment of the function keys in the menu in question

Table of contents

1	Operating concept4
2 2.1 2.2	Display5Overview5Status messages5
3	Measure (MEAS)
4	Specifying the parameters (PARAM)7
4.1 4.2	Menu structure, level 1 7 Sensor 7
4.3 4.4 4.5	Current output 10 General Settings 11 Display 12
4.6	Quick Setup 13
5 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	Device diagnosis (DIAG)15Errors/messages15Sensor status15Output status15Sensor module information15Device information16Service16Calibration (CAL)17
6.1 6.2 6.3	Calibration17Types of calibration17Calibrate17Current values18
7	Maintenance19
8 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5	Trouble-shooting20Trouble-shooting instructions20Diagnosis messages20Spare parts24Return25Disposal25
9 9.1 9.2	Technical data 26 Input 26 Output 26

	Index	29
9.4	Mechanical construction	28
9.3	Performance characteristics	27

1 Operating concept



Fig. 2: Press soft key: select menu directly



Fig. 4: Press navigator: select a function



Fig. 6: Press navigator: select new value



Fig. 3: Turn navigator: move cursor in the menu



Fig. 5: Turn navigator: change value

Operating concept

- 1. You select a menu directly by pressing the soft key in question.
- 2. You move the cursor in the menu by turning the navigator.
- 3. Press the navigator and select the desired function.
- 4. Change the value by turning the navigator.
- 5. Press the navigator to accept the new value.

2 Display

2.1 **Overview**



Fig. 7: Local display (measuring mode)

- Status line 1
- 2 3 Display and configuration field
- Assignment of the soft keys

2.2 Status messages

\square	Symbol for the measuring menu (MEAS)
OK	Device status is o.k No alarms or warnings are present.
	Service warning. Maintenance is recommended. The device is operational; the reliability of the measured value may be restricted.
	Alarm that points to an error. The device is no longer operational or the measured value is no longer reliable.
17.03.2009 16:59	Date and time display in measuring menu
I 3.68 pH 25 °C	Measured value display in the status line if a menu other than MEAS is launched. The main measured value and the secondary measured value are displayed.
HOLD	Hold is set to "ON", the measured value is "frozen".
SIMU	Symbol for the simulation mode



Note!

In the measuring menu, you can switch between three different displays. To do so, simply press the enter button of the navigator.

_					
	Mea	S			
		Mai	n value		
			pH or ORP mV		
	$\widehat{}$	Mai	n value and secondary value		
			pH or ORP mV and temperature		
		All measured values			
			Main value		
			Raw value		
			TAG number		
			Temperature		
			Current output 1		
			Reference impedance		
			Glass impedance		

4 Specifying the parameters (PARAM)

4.1 Menu structure, level 1



4.2 Sensor

4.2.1 Menu structure

PAR	AM				
	Sens	sor			
		Mea	Measurand		
		Pote	Potential equalisation		
		Sens	or type pH		
		Dam	ping main value		
		Tem	perature sensor		
		CAL	settings (there is no menu or submenus if measurand = ORP mV)		
			Type of calibration		
			Buffer recognition (only pH)		
			Buffer manufacturer (only pH and if buffer recognition = "Automatic" or "Fixed")		
		Tem	perature adjustment (there is no menu or submenus if measurand = ORP %)		
			Temp. adjustment mode		
			Current temperature		
			Temperature offset		
		Tem	p. compensation (only pH)		
		Tem	Temperature entry (only if temp. compensation = manual)		
		Sens	or diagnosis		
			Diag. functions		
			Diagnosis list		
			Diagnosis limits		
			Reference impedance (only pH)		
			Glass 1 impedance (only pH)		
			Glass 2 impedance (only pH)		
			Slope pH 1 (only pH)		
			Zero point pH 1 (only pH)		
			Slope pH 2 (only pH)		
			Zero point pH 2 (only pH)		



4.2.2 Configuration options

Function	Options	Info
Measurand	Options • pH • ORP mV	Some of the subsequent menus and their options depend on the option selected here.
Potential equalisation	Options • With PM • Without PM	Indicate whether you want to measure symmetrically (= with PM) or asymmetrically (= without PM). Note! More information on symmetrical and asymmetrical measurement on the CD-ROM.
Sensor type pH (1)	Options Glass 7.0 Glass (internal buffer entry) ISFET	
Internal buffer entry	–2.0 16.0 pH	Only available if you have selected "Sensor type" = "Glass (internal buffer entry) ".
Damping main value	0.0 60.0 s	
Temperature sensor	Options • None • Pt100 / Pt1000 • NTC 30K • NTC 3K	If "Pt100/Pt1000" is selected, the system automati- cally detects whether a Pt100 or Pt1000 is connected.
Cal settings		Menu and submenus are not available if you have selected "Measurand" = "ORP mV" .
Type of calibration	Options • Offset • Two point • Numeric input	
Buffer recognition	Options Automatic Fixed buffer Manual entry	If you chose "Manual entry," you can specify any two buffers of your choice. These must differ in terms of their pH value.
Buffer manufacturer	Options E+H (NIST) Ingold/Mettler DIN 19267 DIN 19266 Merck Riedel	The menu is not available unless the "Buffer recognition" is set to "Automatic" or "Fixed" .
Temperature adjustment		Menu and submenus are not available if you have selected "Measurand" = "ORP mV" .

Function	Options	Info
Temp. adjustment mode	Options Single point Two point table 	
Current temperature	−40 +250 °C	Only available if you have selected "Temperature
Temperature offset	−5 +5 °C	adjustment mode" = "Single point".
Temperature compensation	Options Automat. comp. (ATC) Manual comp. (MTC) Off	Menu not available if you have selected "Measurand" = "ORP mV".
Temperature entry	−20 +150 °C	Only available if you have selected " Temperature compensation " = " Manual comp. ".
Sensor diagnosis		
Diag. functions	Options On Off	
Diagnosis list	Cannot be edited	See Section "Trouble-shooting"/"Diagnosis messages"
Diagnosis limits		
Reference impedance	Selection and subsequent entry • Upper alarm value $0.0 \dots 1000 \text{ k}\Omega$ • Upper warning value $0.0 \dots 1000 \text{ k}\Omega$ • Lower warning value $0.0 \dots 1000 \text{ k}\Omega$ • Lower alarm value $0.0 \dots 1000 \text{ k}\Omega$	
Glass (1) impedance	Selection and subsequent entry • Upper alarm value 0.0 10000 k Ω • Upper warning value 0.0 10000 k Ω • Lower warning value 0.0 10000 k Ω • Lower alarm value 0.0 10000 k Ω	Menu not available if you have selected "Measurand" = "ORP mV".

Function Options		Info
Slope pH (1)	Selection and subsequent entry • Lower warning value • Lower alarm value 0.00 99.99 mV/pH	Menu not available if you have selected "Measurar = "ORP mV ".
Zero point pH (1)	Selection and subsequent entry Upper alarm limit Upper warning value Lower warning value Lower alarm value -2 16.00 pH (glass) -1000 1000 mV (ISFET)	
Stable criteria	Selection and subsequent entry Bandwidth 0.5 10.0 mV Timeframe 5 60 s	

4.3 Current output

4.3.1 Menu structure

🗖 PARAM

🛅 Current output

Current output 1

- Dutput value
- Span start 4 mA
- Span end 20 mA

4.3.2 Configuration options

Function	Options	Info
Current output 1		
Output value	Options • pH (1) • Temperature	
Span start 4 mA	−2 11.5 pH	The smallest possible spread between 4 mA and 20 mA
Span end 20 mA -1.5 16 pH		1 for pH, 1 mV for ORP mV

4.4 General Settings

4.4.1 Menu structure



4.4.2 Configuration options

Function	Options	Info
TAG number	Can be edited at random	Max. 32 characters
Hold settings		
CAL menu	Options	If you select "Fixed" , you can enter a value between
PARAM/Service menu	■ Last	4.0 and 20.0 mA.
DIAG menu	■ Fixed	
Hold delay	0 60 s	
Device diagnosis		
Device diagnosis	Options • Off • On	
Diagnosis list		
User administration	•	
Password protection Options None Enter code		

4.5 Display

4.5.1 Menu structure



Temperature unitTemperature display format

4.5.2 Configuration options

Function	Options	Info
Language	Options English German	If you select a different language, all the other settings remain intact.
Main value format	Options • xx.xx • x.xxx	
Temperature unit	Options ● °C ● °F	
Temperature display format	Options • xxx • xxx.x	

4.6 Quick Setup

4.6.1 Menu structure

PARAM		
💼 Quio	ck Setup	
	Language	
	TAG number	
	Mea	surand
	Pote	ntial equalisation
	Sensor type (only pH)	
	Damping	
	Temperature sensor	
	Temperature unit	
	Buffer manufacturer	
	Temperature compensation	
	Curr	rent output 1
		Span start (4 mA)
		Span end (20 mA)

4.6.2 Configuration options

Function	Options	Info
Language	Options English German	If you select a different language, all the other settings remain intact.
TAG number	Enter any text	
Measurand	Options • pH • ORP mV	
Potential equalisation	Options • With PM • Without PM	Indicate whether you want to measure symmetrically (= with PM) or asymmetrically (= without PM). Note! More information on symmetrical and asymmetrical measurement on the CD-ROM.
Sensor type pH	Options Glass 7.0 Glass (internal buffer entry) ISFET	
Internal buffer entry	-2.0 16.0 pH	Only available if you have selected "Sensor type" = "Glass (internal buffer entry)".
Damping	0.0 60.0 s	Time constant A value of 5.0 s means that the measured values are interpolated over the period of 5 seconds.

Function	Options	Info
Temperature sensor	Options None Pt100 / Pt1000 NTC 30K NTC 3K	If "Pt100/Pt1000" is selected, the system automati- cally detects whether a Pt100 or Pt1000 is connected.
Temperature unit	Options • °C • °F	
Buffer manufacturer	Options • E+H (NIST) • Ingold/Mettler • DIN 19267 • DIN 19266 • Merck • Riedel	The menu is not available unless the buffer recognition is set to "Automatic" or "Fixed" in the PARAM/CAL-settings menu. The factory setting is set here during initial commissioning. You can define special buffers in the PARAM/CAL-settings menu.
Temperature compensation	Options • Automat. comp. (ATC) • Manual comp. (MTC) • Off	
Temperature entry	−20 +150 °C	Only available if you have selected "Temperature compensation" = "Manual comp.".
Current output 1		
Span start (4 mA)	—2 11.5 pH	The smallest possible spread between 4 mA and 20 mA
Span end (20 mA)	—1.5 16 pH	1 for pH, 1 mV for ORP mV

5 Device diagnosis (DIAG)

Note!

You can find "Read only" functions in the DIAG function group. *(with the exception of "Service"/"Simulation")*

5.1 Errors/messages

- 🛅 DIAG
 - Errors/messages

5.2 Sensor status

🗖 DIAG

Sensor status

5.3 Output status

DIAG Output status Current output 1

5.4 Sensor module information



Sensor module information

- 🗋 Name
- Serial number
- Part number
- Hardware version
- Software version

5.5 Device information



- Device information
 - TAG number
 - Serial number
 - Order code
 - Planning
 - 🗖 CPU
 - 🗋 Name
 - Serial number
 - Part number
 - Hardware version
 - Software version

5.6 Service



6 Calibration (CAL)

Calibration is necessary:

- At initial commissioning
- After replacing a sensor
- After periods of standstill
- At sensible, process-dependent intervals¹).

6.1 Types of calibration

- Automatic buffer recognition (only pH):
 - "PARAM"/"Sensor"/"CAL-settings"/"Buffer manufacturer" or "PARAM"/"Quick Setup"/"Buffer manufacturer"
 - You select the buffer type (e.g. DIN 19266).
 - The device automatically recognises the buffer during calibration.
- Fixed buffer (only pH):
 - "PARAM"/"Sensor"/"CAL-settings"/"Buffer recognition"
 - You define two buffer solutions by entering the appropriate pH values.
- Manual:²)
 - You enter the buffer values during calibration.
- Numeric input:
 - "PARAM"/"Sensor"/"CAL-settings"/"Type of calibration"
 - You enter the slope, zero point and temperature (for pH).
 - $-\,$ You enter the mV value (for ORP).

6.2 Calibrate

Proceed as follows to calibrate the sensor:

- 1. Go through the menu "Param"/"Quick Setup" completely ³).
- 2. Remove the sensor from the process.
- 3. Clean the sensor.
- 4. Press the soft key for "CAL".
- 5. Follow the instructions in the menu.
- 6. Finish calibrating by switching back to the measuring mode.

¹⁾ Depending on the process conditions, the intervals can range from several times daily to once quarterly.

Not available during initial commissioning if you are working with the factory settings.

³⁾ Only for initial commissioning



Your measuring point is now ready for operation.

- Note!
 - If calibration is aborted using ESC, or if the calibration is faulty, the system continues to use the original calibration data. A calibration error is shown as plain text on the display.
 - During each calibration, the device automatically switches to Hold (factory setting).
 - Any offset set is automatically deleted after accepting the calibration.

6.3 Current values

Note!

In this submenu, you can only read the current calibration data but not edit them.

CAL

7 Maintenance

Clean the front of the housing with usual commercial cleaning agents.

The front is resistant to the following in accordance with DIN 42 115:

- Alcohol (briefly)
- Diluted acids (max. 2% HCl)
- Diluted alkalis (max. 3% NaOH)
- Soap-based household cleaner

ျှိ Caution!

Never use any of the following for cleaning purposes:

- Concentrated mineral acids or alkalis
- Benzyl alcohol
- Methylene chloride
- High-pressure steam

8 Trouble-shooting

8.1 Trouble-shooting instructions

The transmitter constantly monitors its functions itself.

The red alarm LED lights up if the device detects an error. You can read information on the error in the "DIAG/Error messages" menu $\rightarrow \boxtimes 8$.

DIAG	Errors / Messages	<u>OK</u>
F510 M132	Param, invalid Temp, value not stable	14:23:37 14:24:17
	ES	C

Fig. 8: Error messages (empty)

Please refer to the "System error messages" section for the possible error numbers and remedial action.

8.2 Diagnosis messages

In the "DIAG/error messages" menu, you can find additional information on the errors currently pending (red alarm LED lights up¹).

The error messages are characterised by:

- Error class (internal variable, not visible)
- Error status (letter in front of the error number)
 - F=Failure, general error message
 - M=Maintenance required
 - C=Device is in service (check)
 - U=Device status is uncertain, unidentifiable error
- Type of message
 - Alarm
 - Warning
 - Info

¹⁾ Red LED only lights up if the error current is ≥ 20 mA

The following tables are split by the type of error message. The error messages are listed in order of priority (highest priority first).

8.2.1 Alarms

No.	Display text	Tests and/or remedial action
F200	Transmitter failure	
F100	SCS glass breakage	 Check glass electrode for breakage and hairline cracks Check fluid temperature Check electrode plug-in head for moisture and dry if necessary
F101	Reference blocked	 Check reference electrode for contamination and damage Clean reference electrode
F102	SCS glass alarm	
F103	SCS reference alarm	
F003	Temp. sensor defective	 Check wiring Replace glass electrode
F218	Current output defect	
F170	Internal S. (xxxxxxxx)	
F212	Internal E. (xxxxxxx)	
F502	Internal C. (xxxxxxx)	
F513	Internal CFW (xxxxxxx)	
F800	Internal P. (xxxxxxx)	
F404	Limit 4 mA	 Measured value outside the specified current range Obside a lower billing
F405	Limit 20 mA	 Adjust current output assignment if necessary
F500	Planning	
F501	Planning	
F510	Param. invalid	
F520	Initialisation error	
F810	PV upper limit	
F811	PV lower limit	
F812	Temp upper limit	
F813	Temp lower limit	
F134	Zero point alarm (u)	
F137	Zero point alarm (l)	
F138	Slope alarm	

8.2.2 Warnings

No.	Display text	Tests and/or remedial action
M142	SCC alarm	
M111	SCS glass warning	 Check glass electrode for breakage and hairline cracks Check fluid temperature Check electrode plug-in head for moisture and dry if necessary
M112	SCS reference warning	Check reference electrode for contamination and damage Clean reference electrode
M171	Internal S. (xxxxxxxx)	
M213	Internal E. (xxxxxxx)	
M503	Internal C. (xxxxxxxx)	Contract the Service Tears
M514	Internal CFW. (xxxxxxxx)	
M801	Internal P. (xxxxxxx)	
C2	Scan sens./act.	
M131	PV not stable	- PML missing
M132	Temperature not stable	 Sensor too old Sensor dry at times Cable or connector defective
F136	Zero point warn (l)	 Sensor old or defective In the area of external references old or defective
M135	Zero point warn (u)	 – In the case of external reference: old of defective – Diaphragm blocked
M139	Slope warn	 Buffer solutions too old or contaminated Potential matching missing (only for symmetrical measurement)
M141	Buffer difference	Incorrect buffer used or incorrectly specified
M408	Calib. aborted	Renew buffer, repeat calibration
M148	SCC warning	
M840	PV upper limit	
M841	PV lower limit	
M842	Temp upper limit	
M843	Temp lower limit	
C215	Current simulation active	
C217	Initialisation	

8.2.3 Info

No.	Display text	Tests and/or remedial action
C130	Calibration active	
C216	Hold active	
C406	Configuration active	
C407	Diagnosis active	

8.3 Spare parts



Fig. 9: Exploded view Please refer to the following table for item names and order numbers for spare parts.

Item	Kit	Order number
1-3, 6	Top housing section, stainless steel Cover with display, navigator and cover plate (item 6) Hinge (item 2) Ribbon cable (item 1) Moulded seal (item 3)	51517461
1	Ribbon cable for stainless steel housing	51517502
2	Hinge for stainless steel housing	51517501
3	Moulded seal for top housing section	51517463
4	DAT chip for internal Historam	51517508
5	DAT chip with software	51517509
7-10	Bottom housing section, stainless steel, M20 ¹) Bottom section (item 7) DIN rail (item 8) EMC barrier (angle plate) (item 9) Threaded joints (item 10)	51517455
11	Sensor module pH/redox/temperature FMPH1 module, complete Terminal strip/power outlet strip	51518004
12	Terminal set, sensor module, pH/redox/temperature	51517487
13	CPU module FMIH1 module, complete Terminal strip/power outlet strip	51518002
14	Terminal set, CPU module	51517481
No Fig.	Connection jack for external Historom/CDI	51517507

1) When ordering, you must specify the serial number of the device for which you are ordering the spare part.

8.4 Return

If returning the transmitter, please send it *cleaned* to your sales centre. Use the original packaging when returning the device.

8.5 Disposal

This product contains electronic components. For this reason, it must be disposed of as electronic waste.

Please observe local regulations.

9 Technical data

9.1 Input

9.1.1 Measured variables

- ∎ pH
- Redox potential
- Temperature

9.1.2 Measuring range

pH	-2 16
Redox	-2000 +2000 mV
Temperature	−25 +150 °C

9.1.3 Cable specification

Without SCS	Max. cable length 50 m
With SCS	Max. cable length 20 m

9.2 Output

9.2.1 Output signal

4 ... 20 mA, potentially isolated against sensor circuit 0.8 ... 1.2 mA peak to peak $^{\rm l}$

9.2.2 Signal on alarm

≥21.5 mA

9.2.3 Load

Max. load with supply voltage of 24 V: 500 Ω Max. load with supply voltage of 30 V: 750 Ω

¹⁾ Only for Hart®

9.2.4 Output distribution

рН	Configurable, $\Delta pH > 0.5$
Redox	Configurable, $\Delta U > 5 \text{ mV}$
Temperature	Configurable, $DT > 2 \degree C$

9.3 Performance characteristics

9.3.1 Reference temperature

25 °C

9.3.2 Measured value resolution

pН	Glass electrodes ISFET sensors	0.01 pH 0.01 pH
Redox		1 mV
Tempe	rature	
	NTC30k Pt100 / Pt1000	0.1 °C 0.1 °C
SCS gla	ass electrodes	
	Glass Reference	100 kΩ 100 Ω
Leak cu	urrent, ISFET sensors	100 nA

9.3.3 Maximum measured error

pН	Glass electrodes ISFET sensors	0.02 pH 0.02 pH
Redox		1 mV
Tempe	rature	
	NTC30k Pt100 / Pt1000	0.5 K 0.25 K
SCS gla	ass electrodes	
	Glass Reference	200 MΩ 200 Ω
Leak cı	irrent, ISFET sensors	100 nA

9.3.4 Repeatability

ſ	
nH	< 0.01
pri	< 0.01

9.4 Mechanical construction

9.4.1 Weight

2.1 kg

9.4.2 Material

Housing	Stainless steel 1.4301 (AISI 304)
Housing seals	Foamed silicone, EPDM

Index

С

Cable specification	26
CAL	17
Calibrate	17
Calibration	17
Current output	10

D

Device information	15
DIAC	15
DIAG	10
Diagnosis messages	20
Display	. 5
Display menu	12
Disposal	25

Ε

Error messages1Alarm2Info2Warning2Errors2	5 21 23 22 20
---	---------------------------

F

Faults	20
Function group	
CAL	17
DIAG	15
MEAS	6
PARAM	. 7

G

I

Input	
Cable specification	26
Measured variables	26
Measuring range	26

L

Load	 							 				 26
Local display.	 • •	•	•••	•	 •	••	•	 •	 •	•	 •	 5

М

Maintenance				•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		1	9	
-------------	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	--

Material	28
Maximum measured error	28
MEAS	6
Measured value resolution	27
Measured variables	26
Measuring range	26
Mechanical construction	
Material	28
Weight	28
Menu	
Current output	10
Device information	15
Display	12
Error messages	15
General settings	11
Output status	15
Quick Setup	13
Sensor 7,	16
Sensor information	15
Service	16

0

Operating concept	4
Output	
Load	26
Output distribution	27
Output signal	26
Signal on alarm	26
Output status	15

P

PARAM	7
Performance characteristics	
Maximum measured error	28
Measured value resolution	27
Reference temperature	27
Repeatability	28

Q

Quick Setup																													13	3
--------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	---

R

Reference temperature	27
Repeatability	28
Return	25

S

Sensor
Sensor information 15
Service
Software description
CAL 17
Current output
Current values 18
Device information
DIAG 15
Display
Error messages
General settings 11
MEAS
Output status 15
PARAM
Quick Setup 13
Sensor
Sensor information 15
Service
Status messages 5

Т

Technical data	26
Input	26
Mechanical construction	28
Output	26
Performance characteristics	27
Types of calibration	17

W

Weight .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	28	3
----------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---

www.endress.com/worldwide

